In the box below please provide an abstract of your paper/study of up to 750 words excluding references. You may copy and paste from your word processing program. Your proposal will be evaluated according to the CIES 2018 Review Criteria; therefore, it should include a clear statement of the relevance of your topic, discussion of relevant context or theory, the research methods and/or methods(s) of analysis used, your findings and your contribution to or application of existing knowledge.

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